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# 生态学报

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## 目 次

### 中国生态学学会 2013 年学术年会专辑 卷首语

- 生态系统服务研究文献现状及不同研究方向评述 马凤娇, 刘金铜, A. Egrinya Eneji (5963)  
非人灵长类性打搅行为研究进展 杨斌, 王程亮, 纪维红, 等 (5973)  
密度制约效应对啮齿动物繁殖的影响 韩群花, 郭聪, 张美文 (5981)  
食物链长度远因与近因研究进展综述 王玉玉, 徐军, 雷光春 (5990)  
AM 真菌在植物病虫害生物防治中的作用机制 罗巧玉, 王晓娟, 李媛媛, 等 (5997)  
保护性耕作对农田碳、氮效应的影响研究进展 薛建福, 赵鑫, Shadrack Batsile Dikgwatlhe, 等 (6006)  
圈养大熊猫野化培训期的生境选择特征 张明春, 黄炎, 李德生, 等 (6014)  
利用红外照相技术分析野生白冠长尾雉活动节律及时间分配 赵玉泽, 王志臣, 徐基良, 等 (6021)  
风速和持续时间对树麻雀能量收支的影响 杨志宏, 吴庆明, 董海燕, 等 (6028)  
白马雪山自然保护区灰头小鼯鼠的巢址特征 李艳红, 关进科, 黎大勇, 等 (6035)  
生境片段化对千岛湖岛屿上黄足厚结猛蚁遗传多样性的影响 罗媛媛, 刘金亮, 黄杰灵, 等 (6041)  
基于 28S, COI 和 Cytb 基因序列的薜荔和爱玉子传粉小蜂分子遗传关系研究 .....  
..... 吴文珊, 陈友铃, 孙伶俐, 等 (6049)  
高榕榕果内 *Eupristina* 属两种榕小蜂的遗传进化关系 陈友铃, 孙伶俐, 武蕾蕾, 等 (6058)  
镉胁迫下杞柳对金属元素的吸收及其根系形态构型特征 王树凤, 施翔, 孙海菁, 等 (6065)  
邻苯二甲酸对萝卜种子萌发、幼苗叶片膜脂过氧化及渗透调节物质的影响 .....  
..... 杨延杰, 王晓伟, 赵康, 等 (6074)  
极端干旱区多枝柽柳幼苗对人工水分干扰的形态及生理响应 马晓东, 王明慧, 李卫红, 等 (6081)  
贝壳砂生境酸枣叶片光合生理参数的水分响应特征 王荣荣, 夏江宝, 杨吉华, 等 (6088)  
陶粒覆盖对土壤水分、植物光合作用及生长状况的影响 谭雪红, 郭小平, 赵廷宁 (6097)  
不同林龄短枝木麻黄小枝单宁含量及养分再吸收动态 叶功富, 张尚炬, 张立华, 等 (6107)  
珠江三角洲不同污染梯度下森林优势种叶片和枝条 S 含量比较 裴男才, 陈步峰, 邹志谨, 等 (6114)  
AM 真菌和磷对小马安羊蹄甲幼苗生长的影响 宋成军, 曲来叶, 马克明, 等 (6121)  
盐氮处理下盐地碱蓬种子成熟过程中的离子积累和种子萌发特性 周家超, 付婷婷, 赵维维, 等 (6129)  
CO<sub>2</sub>浓度升高条件下内生真菌感染对宿主植物的生理生态影响 师志冰, 周勇, 李夏, 等 (6135)  
预处理方式对香蒲和芦苇种子萌发的影响 孟焕, 王雪宏, 佟守正, 等 (6142)  
镉在土壤-金丝垂柳系统中的迁移特征 张雯, 魏虹, 孙晓灿, 等 (6147)  
马尾松人工林近自然化改造对植物自然更新及物种多样性的影响 罗应华, 孙冬婧, 林建勇, 等 (6154)  
濒危海草贝克喜盐草的种群动态及土壤种子库——以广西珍珠湾为例 .....  
..... 邱广龙, 范航清, 李宗善, 等 (6163)  
毛乌素沙地南缘沙丘生物结皮对凝结水形成和蒸发的影响 尹瑞平, 吴永胜, 张欣, 等 (6173)  
塔里木河上游灰胡杨种群生活史特征与空间分布格局 韩路, 席琳乔, 王家强, 等 (6181)  
短期氮素添加和模拟放牧对青藏高原高寒草甸生态系统呼吸的影响 宗宁, 石培礼, 蒋婧, 等 (6191)  
松嫩平原微地形下土壤水盐与植物群落分布的关系 杨帆, 王志春, 王云贺, 等 (6202)

广州大夫山雨季林内外空气 TSP 和 PM <sub>2.5</sub> 浓度及水溶性离子特征 .....	肖以华,李 焰,旷远文,等 (6209)
马鞍列岛岩礁生境鱼类群落结构时空格局.....	汪振华,赵 静,王 凯,等 (6218)
黄海细纹狮子鱼种群特征的年际变化.....	陈云龙,单秀娟,周志鹏,等 (6227)
三种温带森林大型土壤动物群落结构的时空动态 .....	李 娜,张雪萍,张利敏 (6236)
笔管榕榕小蜂的群落结构与物种多样性.....	陈友铃,陈晓倩,吴文珊,等 (6246)
海洋生态资本理论框架下的生态系统服务评估.....	陈 尚,任大川,夏 涛,等 (6254)
中国地貌区划系统——以自然保护区体系建设为目标.....	郭子良,崔国发 (6264)
生态植被建设对黄土高原农林复合流域景观格局的影响.....	易 扬,信忠保,覃云斌,等 (6277)
华北农牧交错带农田-草地景观镶嵌体土壤水分空间异质性 .....	王红梅,王仲良,王 塑,等 (6287)
中国北方春小麦生育期变化的区域差异性与气候适应性.....	俄有浩,霍治国,马玉平,等 (6295)
中国南方喀斯特石漠化演替过程中土壤理化性质的响应 .....	盛茂银,刘 洋,熊康宁 (6303)
气候变化对东北沼泽湿地潜在分布的影响.....	贺 伟,布仁仓,刘宏娟,等 (6314)
内蒙古不同类型草地土壤氮矿化及其温度敏感性.....	朱剑兴,王秋凤,何念鹏,等 (6320)
黑河中游荒漠绿洲区土地利用的土壤养分效应.....	马志敏,吕一河,孙飞翔,等 (6328)
成都平原北部水稻土重金属含量状况及其潜在生态风险评价.....	秦鱼生,喻 华,冯文强,等 (6335)
大西洋中部延绳钓黄鳍金枪鱼渔场时空分布与温跃层的关系 .....	杨胜龙,马军杰,张 禹,等 (6345)
夏季台湾海峡南部海域上层水体的生物固氮作用 .....	林 峰,陈 敏,杨伟峰,等 (6354)
北长山岛森林乔木层碳储量及其影响因子.....	石洪华,王晓丽,王 媛,等 (6363)
植被类型变化对长白山森林土壤碳矿化及其温度敏感性的影响.....	王 丹,吕瑜良,徐 丽,等 (6373)
油松遗传结构与地理阻隔因素的相关性.....	孟翔翔,狄晓艳,王孟本,等 (6382)
基于辅助环境变量的土壤有机碳空间插值——以黄土丘陵区小流域为例.....	文 魏,周宝同,汪亚峰,等 (6389)
基于生命周期视角的产业资源生态管理效益分析——以虚拟共生网络系统为例.....	施晓清,李笑诺,杨建新 (6398)
生态脆弱区贫困与生态环境的博弈分析.....	祁新华,叶士琳,程 煜,等 (6411)
“世博”背景下上海经济与环境的耦合演化 .....	倪 尧,岳文泽,张云堂,等 (6418)

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**封面图说:**毛乌素沙地南缘沙丘的生物结皮——生物土壤结皮广泛分布于干旱和半干旱区,它的形成和发育对荒漠生态系统生态修复过程产生重要的影响。组成生物结皮的藻类、苔藓和地衣是常见的先锋植物,它们不仅能在严重干旱缺水、营养贫瘠恶劣的环境中生长、繁殖,并且能通过其代谢方式影响并改变环境。其中一个重要的特点是,生物结皮表面的凝结水显著大于裸沙。研究表明,凝结水是除降雨之外最重要的水分来源之一,在水分极度匮乏的荒漠生态系统,它对荒漠生态系统结构、功能和过程的维持产生着重要的影响。

彩图及图说提供:陈建伟教授 北京林业大学 E-mail: cites.chenjw@163.com

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杨延杰,王晓伟,赵康,陈宁,林多.邻苯二甲酸对萝卜种子萌发、幼苗叶片膜脂过氧化及渗透调节物质的影响.生态学报,2013,33(19):6074-6080.

Yang Y J, Wang X W, Zhao K, Chen N, Lin D. Effects of phthalic acid on seed germination, membrane lipid peroxidation and osmoregulation substance of radish seedlings. Acta Ecologica Sinica, 2013, 33(19): 6074-6080.

## 邻苯二甲酸对萝卜种子萌发、幼苗叶片膜脂过氧化及渗透调节物质的影响

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**摘要:**华北地区是我国玉米的主产区,玉米秸秆还田不仅可有效改善土壤理化性状、提高土壤生物有效性,还会在腐解过程中释放出目前公认的化感物质——酚酸类物质,邻苯二甲酸是玉米秸秆腐解液中的主要酚酸类物质。从玉米秸秆还田过程中主要腐解产物(邻苯二甲酸)对蔬菜作物的化感效应角度进行了研究,为量化秸秆还田量及构建粮-菜轮作制度探寻化感效应依据。试验以萝卜为蔬菜材料,通过配置4个浓度(0.05, 0.5, 1.0, 2.0 mmol/L)的邻苯二甲酸溶液,模拟玉米秸秆还田条件,以清水为对照,研究主要腐解产物邻苯二甲酸对萝卜种子萌发、幼苗生长、膜脂过氧化作用及渗透调节物质的影响。结果表明:(1)萝卜不同生育期对邻苯二甲酸化感效应的响应程度不同。在0.05—1 mmol/L浓度范围内,邻苯二甲酸处理促进了萝卜种子萌发,但随着处理浓度的增大,促进作用减弱;浓度达到2 mmol/L时对萝卜种子萌发具有抑制效果。(2)邻苯二甲酸0.05 mmol/L处理,促进了萝卜幼苗干鲜物质积累,幼苗根系生长,其中根系长度和根系表面积分别比对照提高42.03%、38.36%,显著高于清水对照;植株体内超氧化物歧化酶(Superoxide dismutase, SOD)活性增大,过氧化物酶(Peroxidase, POD)、过氧化氢酶(Catalase, CAT)活性降低,膜脂过氧化产物丙二醛(Malonaldehyde, MDA)含量与对照无显著差异。(3)当邻苯二甲酸浓度超过0.5 mmol/L时,萝卜幼苗脂质过氧化伤害加剧,体内MDA含量急剧增加,代谢与生理功能出现紊乱,正常生长及干鲜物质积累受到显著抑制。邻苯二甲酸浓度达到2 mmol/L时,叶片数较对照降低了36.51%;根系长度、根系表面积及根尖数降幅分别为64.46%、40.20%、41.28%。(4)对于渗透调节物质的影响,邻苯二甲酸处理促进了萝卜幼苗叶片可溶性糖含量的增加,但随着处理浓度的升高其促进作用逐渐减弱;可溶性蛋白含量随着邻苯二甲酸处理浓度的升高表现出逐渐减少的趋势,分别较对照降低了12.82%、14.88%、21.58%、24.73%。因此,华北地区实施玉米-萝卜轮作模式,从化感效应角度研究玉米秸秆量化还田,应将土壤中邻苯二甲酸浓度控制在0.5 mmol/L范围以内,以防止邻苯二甲酸浓度过高对萝卜幼苗生长的抑制作用。

**关键词:**玉米秸秆还田;化感物质;萝卜;种子萌发;膜脂过氧化;渗透调节

## Effects of phthalic acid on seed germination, membrane lipid peroxidation and osmoregulation substance of radish seedlings

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**Abstract:** The return of maize straw back to the soil is one way to achieve sustainable development in agriculture in North China, one of the major maize producing areas. This method can not only improve the soil's physical, chemical and effective bioavailability properties but also release phenolic acids recognized as allelochemicals during the decomposition process of maize straw. Phthalic acid is one of the phenolic acid decomposition products. In order to provide the basis of allelopathic effects to quantify the amount of maize straw to the field and to aid the construction of Vegetable-Maize rotation systems, the allelopathic effects of the main maize straw decomposition product (phthalic acid) on the vegetable crop used for follow-up

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cultivation were studied. In order to simulate the condition of maize straw returned to the field, the effects of different concentrations(0.05、0.5、1.0、2.0 mmol/L) of phthalic acid on the seed germination, seedling growth, membrane lipid peroxidation and osmoregulation substance of radish (*Raphanus sativus L.*) were studied in this paper, using distilled water as a control. The results showed that: (1) The degree of the allelopathy response of radish to phthalic acid was different at different growth stages. In the concentration range of 0.05—1 mmol/L, phthalic acid promoted the seed germination of radish, but the effect gradually decreased with an increased concentration of phthalic acid. When the concentration reached 2.0 mmol/L, phthalic acid had an inhibitory effect on the radish seeds' germination. (2) Phthalic acid, with 0.05 mmol/L treatment, promoted fresh biomass, dry matter accumulation and root growth of radish seedlings. The root length and root surface area of radish were significantly increased by 42.03% and 38.36%, respectively, when compared to those of the control. Compared with the control, the activity of superoxide dismutase (SOD) increased, but activities of peroxidase (POD) and catalase (CAT) decreased in the radish seedlings. There were no significant differences in the malondialdehyde (MDA) content between the treated and control radish seedlings. (3) When the concentration of phthalic acid was higher than 0.5mmol/L, the degree of damage to the membrane lipid peroxidation of the radish seedlings increased and MDA contents sharply increased. Metabolic and physiological function disorder was found, and the plant growth and matter accumulation of radish seedlings were significantly inhibited. When the concentration of phthalic acid was 2 mmol/L, leaf and root tip numbers, root length and root surface area of the radish reduced by 36.51%, 41.28%, 64.46% and 40.20%, respectively, when compared with the control. (4) The influence on osmotic adjustment substance showed that phthalic acid with different concentrations in the four treatments all promoted the accumulation of soluble sugar content in radish seedling leaves, but the promotion effect gradually decreased with an increased concentration of phthalic acid. With an increasing concentration of phthalic acid, the soluble protein content gradually decreased by 12.82%, 14.88%, 21.58% and 24.73%, over the four treatments, respectively, when compared to the control. If only considering the allelopathic effects to ensure the best implementation of Maize-Vegetable rotation and quantization of returning maize straw to the field in North China, the phthalic acid concentration should be less than 0.5mmol/L to prevent the negative influences of high concentrations of phthalic acid on the growth of radish seedlings.

**Key Words:** maize straw returning to soil; allelochemicals; radish; seed germination; membrane lipid peroxidation; osmoregulation substance

近年来,随着循环农业的发展,以秸秆还田为主的农田生物培肥措施逐渐受到重视<sup>[1]</sup>。进行秸秆还田,可以有效改善土壤理化性状、提高土壤生物有效性、减轻土传病害并促进作物增产<sup>[2-5]</sup>。然而,还田秸秆在土壤中还会分解释放出化感物质,当其不断积累并达到一定浓度后,会对下茬作物种子萌发、幼苗生长及根系吸收等产生抑制<sup>[6-8]</sup>。李彦斌等<sup>[9]</sup>研究表明,随着棉花秸秆还田量的增多和秸秆腐解时间的延长,棉花植株单叶净光合速率、气孔导度、蒸腾速率及胞间CO<sub>2</sub>浓度等显著降低,植株体内抗氧化物酶活性显著下降。作物化感效应的强弱主要取决于土壤中秸秆还田量的多少、不同秸秆的自身成分、腐解过程和特点<sup>[10]</sup>。

酚酸类物质是目前公认的化感物质<sup>[11-12]</sup>,邻苯二甲酸是玉米秸秆腐解液中含量较高的酚酸类物质之一<sup>[13-14]</sup>。已有研究指出,邻苯二甲酸能够抑制茄子根际黄萎菌的增殖,对茄子、黄瓜、辣椒种子萌发及幼苗生长的影响表现为“低促高抑”<sup>[15-17]</sup>;另外,高浓度邻苯二甲酸还能够引起番茄幼苗根系膜脂过氧化,导致幼苗光合速率、气孔导度及蒸腾速率下降,同时抑制幼苗生物量的增加<sup>[18-19]</sup>。

华北地区作为我国玉米主产区,每年都会产生大量玉米秸秆<sup>[20]</sup>。目前,关于玉米秸秆还田的研究主要集中在还田耕作方式、秸秆腐解特点、秸秆还田后土壤质量和微生物生物量变化及对下茬粮食作物生长、产量与品质影响等方面<sup>[21-23]</sup>,而关于从化感角度研究玉米秸秆还田量及其对下茬蔬菜生长影响方面的研究鲜有报道。为此,本试验以萝卜为蔬菜试材,通过配置不同浓度邻苯二甲酸,模拟玉米秸秆还田条件下主要腐解产物邻苯二甲酸对萝卜种子萌发及幼苗生长的化感效应,旨在为华北地区秸秆还田量化标准的制定及粮-菜轮作制度的构建,实现农业可持续健康发展,提供化感理论依据。

## 1 材料与方法

### 1.1 试验材料

试验于2012年4月至5月在青岛农业大学连栋育苗温室内进行,供试萝卜(*Raphanus sativus L.*)品种为‘潍县青’(山东丽

林公司生产);邻苯二甲酸为分析纯(国药集团化学试剂有限公司),共设4个浓度处理,分别为T1 0.05 mmol/L、T2 0.5 mmol/L、T3 1.0 mmol/L、T4 2.0 mmol/L,以清水为对照(CK)。

### 1.2 种子发芽试验

在铺有两层定性滤纸的洁净培养皿中(直径10 cm)放入均匀饱满的受体萝卜种子50粒,然后将5 mL不同处理溶液注入相应培养皿床,重复3次。将培养皿放入25℃的恒温培养箱中培养,期间分别用相应溶液对滤纸进行湿润以保持其湿度。每天定时统计种子发芽数,直到没有种子发芽为止。种子发芽率采用公式:已发芽的种子数÷总数×100%计算。

### 1.3 幼苗生长试验

用不同处理溶液对萝卜种子进行催芽处理(方法同种子发芽试验),4月15日选取发芽势一致的种子将其播种于72孔穴盘中,育苗基质配比为草炭:珍珠岩:蛭石=2:1:1,每处理1盘,3次重复,完全随机排列。各处理日常浇水以相应邻苯二甲酸溶液代替,其它同常规育苗管理。

播种后20d每处理随机取15株幼苗洗净,采用常规方法测定幼苗叶片数、地上部干鲜质量及根系干鲜质量,用Epson Perfection V700 Photo根系扫描仪对根系进行扫描,Win RHIZO根系分析仪进行根系分析,分析指标包括根长、根系表面积及根尖数。SOD活性采用氮蓝四唑法测定<sup>[24]</sup>;POD活性采用愈创木酚法测定<sup>[24]</sup>;CAT活性采用紫外吸收法测定<sup>[24]</sup>;MDA含量采用硫代巴比妥酸法测定<sup>[24]</sup>;可溶性糖含量采用蒽酮比色法测定<sup>[24]</sup>;可溶性蛋白含量采用考马斯亮蓝G-250染色法测定<sup>[24]</sup>。

### 1.4 数据分析

试验数据采用Microsoft Excel、Origin(Version 7.0)和DPS(7.05)软件进行数据统计分析及作图,差异显著性比较采用最小显著极差法(LSD法)。

## 2 结果与分析

### 2.1 邻苯二甲酸对萝卜种子萌发率的影响

如图1所示,在0.05—1 mmol/L浓度范围内,邻苯二甲酸处理促进了萝卜种子的萌发,但随着处理浓度的增大,促进作用减弱。萝卜种子发芽率在邻苯二甲酸处理浓度为0.05 mmol/L时达到峰值,为89%,比对照高出5.95%;与对照相比,2 mmol/L的邻苯二甲酸处理抑制了萝卜种子萌发,发芽率仅为83%。

### 2.2 邻苯二甲酸对萝卜幼苗生长的影响

从表1可以看出,与对照相比,0.05 mmol/L的邻苯二甲酸处理虽未对萝卜幼苗地上部生长产生显著影响,却显著促进了幼苗根系生长。其中,根系长度、根系表面积及根尖数分别较对照高出了42.03%、38.36%、28.02%;幼苗地上部干鲜质量及根系干质量也在不同程度上有所增加。邻苯二甲酸处理浓度超过0.5 mmol/L,萝卜幼苗生长及物质积累受到显著抑制,且邻苯二甲酸浓度越大,抑制幅度越大。当浓度达到2 mmol/L时,叶片数较对照降低了36.51%;根系长度、根系表面积及根尖数降幅分别为64.46%、40.20%、41.28%。

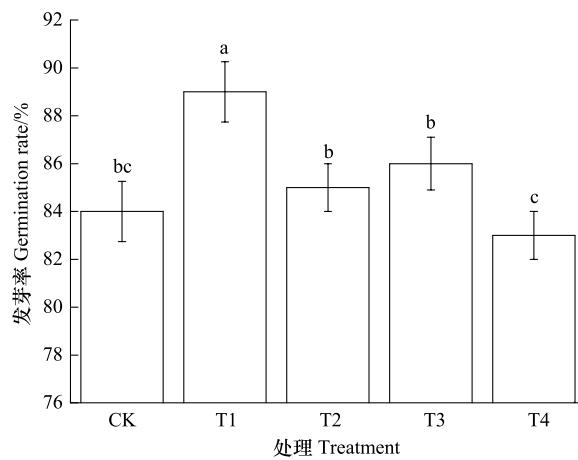


图1 邻苯二甲酸对萝卜种子萌发率的影响

Fig.1 Effect of phthalic acid on seed germination rate of radish  
CK: 0 mmol/L; T1: 0.05 mmol/L; T2: 0.5 mmol/L; T3: 1 mmol/L; T4: 2 mmol/L

表1 邻苯二甲酸对萝卜幼苗生长状况的影响

Table 1 Effect of phthalic acid on growth of radish seedlings

浓度 Concentration /(mmol/L)	叶片数 Leaf number	根长 Root length /cm	根系表面积 Root surface area /cm <sup>2</sup>	根尖数 Root tips (/个/株)	地上部鲜质量 Shoot fresh mass /g	地上部干质量 Shoot dry mass /g	根系鲜质量 Root fresh mass /g	根系干质量 Root dry mass /g
CK	3.67±1.1a	219.79±14.91b	17.39±2.16b	596±70ab	0.477±0.055b	0.0867±0.0135b	0.287±0.029a	0.0110±0.0019ab
0.05	3.66±0.4a	312.17±23.92a	24.06±1.71a	763±115a	0.618±0.027a	0.1160±0.0141a	0.261±0.033a	0.0130±0.0014a
0.5	2.67±0.5ab	177.10±17.86c	12.46±1.77c	501±67bc	0.502±0.043b	0.1140±0.0153a	0.267±0.027a	0.0119±0.0022ab
1	2.33±0.7b	162.03±21.65c	12.31±1.53c	452±47cd	0.335±0.048c	0.0543±0.0221bc	0.126±0.057b	0.0075±0.0013c
2	2.33±0.5b	141.67±22.25c	10.40±1.88c	350±59d	0.240±0.067c	0.0469±0.0197c	0.111±0.042b	0.0088±0.0020bc

同列不同小写字母表示不同处理间差异显著( $P<0.05$ )

### 2.3 邻苯二甲酸对萝卜幼苗叶片膜脂过氧化的影响

由图2可见,不同浓度邻苯二甲酸对萝卜幼苗膜脂过氧化的影响存在较大差异性。各处理幼苗SOD活性不同程度的有所

增强,增强幅度随着浓度的增加而增大。不同浓度邻苯二甲酸处理均抑制了幼苗 POD 及 CAT 活性,随着处理浓度的增加,均表现出先增强后减弱的趋势,其中 POD 活性峰值为 0.5 mmol/L,而 CAT 活性峰值为 1 mmol/L。与对照相比,0.05—0.5 mmol/L 浓度范围内的幼苗 MDA 合成量有所减少,当浓度超过 0.5 mmol/L 时,MDA 合成量又逐渐增加(图 2)。

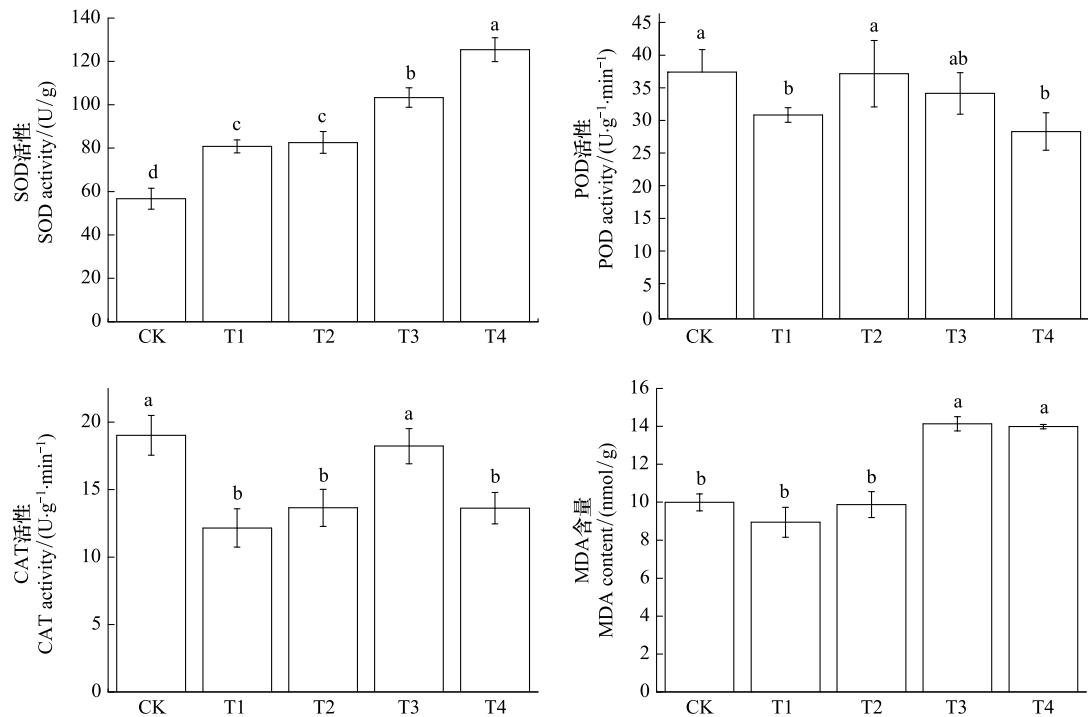


图 2 邻苯二甲酸对萝卜幼苗 SOD、POD、CAT 活性及 MDA 含量的影响

Fig.2 Effect of phthalic acid on SOD, POD, CAT activity and MDA content of radish seedlings

#### 2.4 邻苯二甲酸对萝卜幼苗叶片渗透调节物质的影响

不同浓度邻苯二甲酸处理均促进了萝卜幼苗叶片可溶性糖含量的增加,但随着浓度的升高,其促进作用逐渐减弱,其中,0.5 mmol/L 邻苯二甲酸处理的幼苗叶片可溶性糖含量最高,比对照高出 80.10%。萝卜幼苗可溶性蛋白含量随着邻苯二甲酸浓度的增大呈现出逐渐降低的趋势(图 3),萝卜幼苗可溶性蛋白含量分别较对照低了 12.82%、14.88%、21.58%、24.73%。

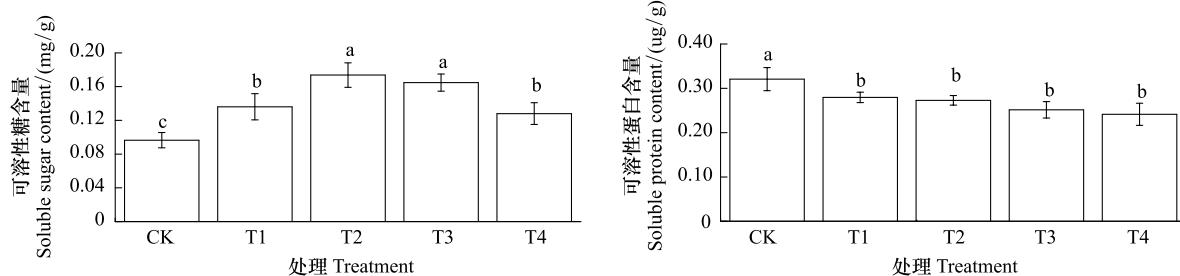


图 3 邻苯二甲酸对萝卜幼苗渗透调节物质的影响

Fig.3 Effect of phthalic acid on osmoregulation substance of radish seedlings

### 3 讨论

根系是植物水分和养分吸收、多种激素及氨基酸合成的重要器官,其发育好坏决定着植株利用土壤养分及水分能力的高低<sup>[25]</sup>,植株幼苗干鲜重不仅能够反映根系吸收水分及幼苗通过光合作用积累光合产物的多少,而且对外界环境胁迫较为敏感,因而常用于生物测定的指标<sup>[26]</sup>。植株在正常情况下,体内活性氧产生与清除处于动态平衡状态,SOD、POD、CAT 是植物细胞中清除活性氧,保护细胞的重要酶系统<sup>[27-38]</sup>,MDA 作为膜脂过氧化的最终分解产物,其含量可以反映植物遭受逆境伤害的程度<sup>[29]</sup>。本研究结果表明,0.05—1 mmol/L 的邻苯二甲酸处理促进了萝卜种子的萌发,但随着处理浓度的增大,促进作用减弱(图 1);浓度达到 2 mmol/L 时,种子萌发受到抑制。萝卜幼苗经 0.05 mmol/L 邻苯二甲酸处理,SOD 活性增强,POD、CAT 活性有所减弱,MDA 合成量与对照基本持平,说明 0.05 mmol/L 的邻苯二甲酸胁迫,幼苗体内自由基能及时得到清除,不但未对萝卜

幼苗产生明显伤害,反而促进了幼苗生长及干鲜物质积累,根系表面积也显著增加(表1)。当邻苯二甲酸浓度超过0.5 mmol/L时,SOD、POD、CAT不足以清除幼苗体内产生的氧自由基,造成脂质过氧化伤害加剧,膜的透性加强,MDA合成量急剧增加,进而导致幼苗生长代谢及生理功能出现紊乱,幼苗生长及干鲜物质积累受到显著抑制。另外,SOD、POD、CAT作为细胞保护酶,在相同处理方式下表现出的变化趋势却不同,说明邻苯二甲酸对萝卜幼苗不同酶活性的影响不同。这与前人在番茄<sup>[19]</sup>、莴苣<sup>[30]</sup>等作物上的研究结果一致。

酚酸胁迫条件下,植物细胞会通过积累渗透调节物质(如可溶性糖、可溶性蛋白等),以调节细胞内渗透势、维持水分平衡及细胞膜正常结构<sup>[31]</sup>。本试验中,邻苯二甲酸处理均促进了萝卜幼苗叶片可溶性糖含量的增加,并且随着浓度的升高其促进作用逐渐减弱。而叶片可溶性蛋白含量变化则相反,表现为随着邻苯二甲酸浓度的增大,可溶性蛋白含量逐渐降低,造成这一结果的原因可能是由于蛋白质相对合成速率减小,现有可溶性蛋白质大量分解为游离氨基酸,用于调节渗透压并提供代谢能源,从而造成可溶性蛋白含量降低<sup>[32-33]</sup>。本试验中,邻苯二甲酸对萝卜种子萌发及幼苗生长的影响存在较大差异性,可能是由于萝卜不同生育时期对邻苯二甲酸感应程度不同造成,这与前人研究酚酸类物质对苜蓿种子萌发及幼苗生长影响结论一致<sup>[26]</sup>。

邻苯二甲酸作为玉米根系分泌的主要次生代谢产物和还田玉米秸秆产生的主要酚酸类物质<sup>[34]</sup>,随着其在土壤中的不断积累,达到一定量时就可产生化感效应,对下茬作物生长产生影响<sup>[9,35]</sup>。张承胤等<sup>[14]</sup>通过室内模拟玉米秸秆腐解试验发现,腐解7—28 d时玉米秸秆腐解液中酚酸物质含量相继达到最大值,其中腐解7 d时邻苯二甲酸含量在各类酚酸物质中所占比例最大,为0.46 mmol/L。郑皓皓等<sup>[36]</sup>研究发现,每公顷进行7500 kg小麦秸秆还田,在翻埋后40 d左右酚酸产生总量达到高峰期,且达到对下茬玉米生长产生抑制的含量。武际等<sup>[3]</sup>研究指出,小麦秸秆还田0 d至30 d为快速腐解期,之后腐解速率逐渐放缓,并且节水灌溉模式下的小麦秸秆腐解速率要高于常规栽培模式。南雄雄等<sup>[10]</sup>研究指出,相同条件下,玉米秸秆比小麦秸秆更容易腐解。可以看出,不同时期不同条件下还田秸秆腐解量及酚酸物质含量存在较大差异性。本试验模拟玉米秸秆还田条件下,主要酚酸类物质(邻苯二甲酸)对萝卜种子萌发、幼苗生长、叶片膜脂过氧化及渗透调节物质的影响,而关于还田玉米秸秆引起土壤肥力提升所带来的正效应与邻苯二甲酸浓度升高对萝卜品质及产量所带来的负效应(酚酸毒害)之间的强弱关系如何还有待于进一步研究。

华北地区实施玉米-萝卜这种粮菜轮作模式,从化感效应角度,在秸秆还田时应控制还田量,将土壤中邻苯二甲酸浓度控制在0.5 mmol/L范围以内,以防止邻苯二甲酸浓度过高对萝卜幼苗生长产生抑制作用。

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**ACTA ECOLOGICA SINICA Vol.33, No.19 Oct., 2013 (Semimonthly)**  
**CONTENTS**

A review of ecosystem services and research perspectives .....	MA Fengjiao, LIU Jintong, A. Egrinya Eneji (5963)
Sexual interference in non-human primates .....	YANG Bin, WANG Chengliang, JI Weihong, et al (5973)
Density-dependent effect on reproduction of rodents: a review .....	HAN Qunhua, GUO Cong, ZHANG Meiwen (5981)
Proximate and ultimate determinants of food chain length .....	WANG Yuyu, XU Jun, LEI Guangchun (5990)
Mechanism of biological control to plant diseases using arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi .....	..... LUO Qiaoyu, WANG Xiaojuan, LI Yuanyuan, et al (5997)
Advances in effects of conservation tillage on soil organic carbon and nitrogen .....	XUE Jianfu, ZHAO Xin, Shadrack Batsile Dikgwatlhe, et al (6006)
Habitat selection of the pre-released giant panda in Wolong Nature Reserve .....	ZHANG Mingchun, HUANG Yan, LI Desheng, et al (6014)
Activity rhythm and behavioral time budgets of wild Reeves's Pheasant ( <i>Syrmaticus reevesii</i> ) using infrared camera .....	ZHAO Yuze, WANG Zhichen, XU Jiliang, et al (6021)
The energy budget of tree sparrows <i>Passer montanus</i> in wind different speed and duration .....	YANG Zhihong, WU Qingming, DONG Haiyan, et al (6028)
Nest site characteristics of <i>Petaurista caniceps</i> in Baima Snow Mountain Nature Reserve .....	..... LI Yanhong, GUAN Jinke, LI Dayong, HU Jie (6035)
Effects of habitat fragmentation on the genetic diversity of <i>Pachycondyla luteipes</i> on islands in the Thousand Island Lake, East China .....	LUO Yuanyuan, LIU Jinliang, HUANG Jieling, et al (6041)
The molecular genetic relationship between the pollinators of <i>Ficus pumila</i> var. <i>pumila</i> and <i>Ficus pumila</i> var. <i>awkeotsang</i> .....	WU Wenshan, CHEN Youling, SUN Lingli, et al (6049)
The genetic evolutionary relationships of two <i>Eupristina</i> species on <i>Ficus altissima</i> .....	CHEN Youling, SUN Lingli, WU Leilei, et al (6058)
Metal uptake and root morphological changes for two varieties of <i>Salix integra</i> under cadmium stress .....	..... WANG Shufeng, SHI Xiang, SUN Haijing, et al (6065)
Effects of phthalic acid on seed germination, membrane lipid peroxidation and osmoregulation substance of radish seedlings .....	YANG Yanjie, WANG Xiaowei, ZHAO Kang, et al (6074)
The morphological and physiological responses of <i>Tamarix ramosissima</i> seedling to different irrigation methods in the extremely arid area .....	MA Xiaodong, WANG Minghui, LI Weihong, et al (6081)
Response characteristics of photosynthetic and physiological parameters in <i>Ziziphus jujuba</i> var. <i>spinosa</i> seedling leaves to soil water in sand habitat formed from seashells .....	WANG Rongrong, XIA Jiangbao, YANG Jihua, et al (6088)
Effects of ceramsite mulching on soil water content, photosynthetic physiological characteristics and growth of plants .....	..... TAN Xuehong, GUO Xiaoping, ZHAO Tingning (6097)
Dynamics of tannin concentration and nutrient resorption for branchlets of <i>Casuarina equisetifolia</i> plantations at different ages .....	..... YE Gongfu, ZHANG Shangju, ZHANG Lihua, et al (6107)
Sulfur contents in leaves and branches of dominant species among the three forest types in the Pearl River Delta .....	..... PEI Nancai, CHEN Bufeng, ZOU Zhijin, et al (6114)
Impacts of arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi and phosphorus on growth dynamics of <i>Bauhinia faberi</i> seedlings .....	..... SONG Chengjun, QU Laiye, MA Keming, et al (6121)
Characteristics of ion accumulation and seed germination for seeds from plants cultured at different concentrations of nitrate nitrogen and salinity .....	ZHOU Jiachao, FU Tingting, ZHAO Weiwei, et al (6129)
Physio-ecological effects of endophyte infection on the host grass with elevated CO <sub>2</sub> .....	..... SHI Zhibing, ZHOU Yong, LI Xia, et al (6135)
Effects of pretreatment on germination of <i>Typha domingensis</i> and <i>Phragmites australis</i> .....	..... MENG Huan, WANG Xuehong, TONG Shouzheng, et al (6142)
Transfer characteristics of cadmium from soil to <i>Salix × aureo-pendula</i> .....	ZHANG Wen, WEI Hong, SUN Xiaocan, et al (6147)
Effect of Close-to-Nature management on the natural regeneration and species diversity in a masson pine plantation .....	..... LUO Yinghua, SUN Dongjing, LIN Jianyong, et al (6154)
Population dynamics and seed banks of the threatened seagrass <i>Halophila beccarii</i> in Pearl Bay, Guangxi .....	..... QIU Guanglong, FAN Hangqing, LI Zongshan, et al (6163)
Effects of biological crusts on dew deposition and evaporation in the Southern Edge of the Mu Us Sandy Land, Northern China .....	..... YIN Ruiping, WU Yongsheng, ZHANG Xin, et al (6173)
Life history characteristics and spatial distribution of <i>Populus pruinosa</i> population at the upper reaches of Tarim River .....	..... HAN Lu, XI Linqiao, WANG Jiaqiang, et al (6181)
Interactive effects of short-term nitrogen enrichment and simulated grazing on ecosystem respiration in an alpine meadow on the Tibetan Plateau .....	ZONG Ning, SHI Peili, JIANG Jing, et al (6191)

The correlation between soil water salinity and plant community distribution under micro-topography in Songnen Plain .....	YANG Fan, WANG Zhichun, WANG Yunhe, et al (6202)
Comparison of TSP, PM <sub>2.5</sub> and their water-soluble ions from both inside and outside of Dafushan forest park in Guangzhou during rainy season .....	XIAO Yihua, LI Jiong, KUANG Yuanwen, et al (6209)
Fish community ecology in rocky reef habitat of Ma'an Archipelago II. Spatio-temporal patterns of community structure .....	WANG Zhenhua, ZHAO Jing, WANG Kai, et al (6218)
Interannual variation in the population dynamics of snailfish <i>Liparis tanakae</i> in the Yellow Sea .....	CHEN Yunlong, SHAN Xiujuan, ZHOU Zhipeng, et al (6227)
Spatial and temporal variation of soil macro-fauna community structure in three temperate forests .....	LI Na, ZHANG Xueping, ZHANG Limin (6236)
Community structure and species biodiversity of fig wasps in syconia of <i>Ficus superba</i> Miq. var. <i>japonica</i> Miq. in Fuzhou .....	CHEN Youling, CHEN Xiaoqian, WU Wenshan, et al (6246)
Marine ecological capital: valuation methods of marine ecosystem services .....	CHEN Shang, REN Dachuan, XIA Tao, et al (6254)
Geomorphologic regionalization of China aimed at construction of nature reserve system .....	GUO Ziliang, CUI Guofa (6264)
Impact of ecological vegetation construction on the landscape pattern of a Loess Plateau Watershed .....	YI Yang, XIN Zhongbao, QIN Yunbin, et al (6277)
Spatial heterogeneity of soil moisture across a cropland-grassland mosaic: a case study for agro-pastoral transition in north of China .....	WANG Hongmei, WANG Zhongliang, WANG Kun, et al (6287)
The regional diversity of changes in growing duration of spring wheat and its correlation with climatic adaptation in Northern China .....	E Youhao, HUO Zhiguo, MA Yuping, et al (6295)
Response of soil physical-chemical properties to rocky desertification succession in South China Karst .....	SHENG Maoyin, LIU Yang, XIONG Kangning (6303)
Prediction of the effects of climate change on the potential distribution of mire in Northeastern China .....	HE Wei, BU Rencang, LIU Hongjuan, et al (6314)
Soil nitrogen mineralization and associated temperature sensitivity of different Inner Mongolian grasslands .....	ZHU Jianxing, WANG Qiufeng, HE Nianpeng, et al (6320)
Effects of land use on soil nutrient in oasis-desert ecotone in the middle reach of the Heihe River .....	MA Zhimin, LÜ Yihe, SUN Feixiang, et al (6328)
Assessment on heavy metal pollution status in paddy soils in the northern Chengdu Plain and their potential ecological risk .....	QIN Yusheng, YU Hua, FENG Wenqiang, et al (6335)
Relationship between the temporal-spatial distribution of longline fishing grounds of yellowfin tuna ( <i>Thunnus albacares</i> ) and the thermocline characteristics in the Central Atlantic Ocean .....	YANG Shenglong, MA Junjie, ZHANG Yu, et al (6345)
Biological nitrogen fixation in the upper water column in the south Taiwan Strait during summer 2011 .....	LIN Feng, CHEN Min, YANG Weifeng, et al (6354)
Storage and drivers of forests carbon on the Beichangshan Island of Miaodao Archipelago .....	SHI Honghua, WANG Xiaoli, WANG Ai, et al (6363)
Impact of changes in vegetation types on soil C mineralization and associated temperature sensitivity in the Changbai Mountain forests of China .....	WANG Dan, LÜ Yuliang, XU Li, et al (6373)
Analysis of relationship between genetic structure of Chinese Pine and mountain barriers .....	MENG Xiangxiang, DI Xiaoyan, WANG Mengben, et al (6382)
Soil organic carbon interpolation based on auxiliary environmental covariates:a case study at small watershed scale in Loess Hilly region .....	WEN Wen, ZHOU Baotong, WANG Yafeng, et al (6389)
Eco-management benefit analysis of industrial resources from life cycle perspective:a case study of a virtual symbiosis network .....	SHI Xiaoqing, LI Xiaonuo, YANG Jianxin (6398)
The game analysis between poverty and environment in ecologically fragile zones .....	QI Xinhua, YE Shilin, CHENG Yu, et al (6411)
The coupling development of economy and environment under the background of World Expo in Shanghai .....	NI Yao, YUE Wenze, ZHANG Yuntang, et al (6418)

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