

# 不同施氮量下灌水量对小麦耗水特性 和氮素分配的影响

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**摘要:**研究了不同施氮量条件下灌水量对高产小麦耗水特性和氮素分配利用的影响。设置4个施氮水平:0 kg·hm<sup>-2</sup>(N0)、120 kg·hm<sup>-2</sup>(N1)、210 kg·hm<sup>-2</sup>(N2)和300 kg·hm<sup>-2</sup>(N3), 在每个施氮水平下设置4个灌水量处理:不浇水(W0)、底墒水+拔节水(W1)、底墒水+拔节水+开花水(W2)、底墒水+拔节水+开花水+灌浆水(W3), 每次灌水量60 mm。结果表明:(1)在N0水平下W0处理日耗水量以拔节至开花期最高, 在N1水平下, 拔节至开花期日耗水量与开花至成熟期的无显著差异。同一施氮水平下, 小麦开花后总耗水量、耗水模系数和日耗水量随灌水量的增加而提高, 但产量随灌水量的增加先升高后降低。(2)同一施氮水平下, 成熟期W1处理20—140 cm各土层土壤含水量低于W2和W3处理, 140—200 cm土层土壤含水量与W2处理无显著差异; W1处理0—40 cm土层土壤硝态氮含量及植株氮素在籽粒中的分配比例高于W2和W3处理, 100—140 cm土层土壤硝态氮含量及植株氮素在营养器官中的分配量和分配比例低于W2和W3处理。表明灌溉底墒水和拔节水的W1处理, 促进了小麦对20—140 cm土层土壤水的吸收利用, 减少了土壤硝态氮向100 cm以下土层的淋溶, 而且有利于营养器官中氮素向籽粒的再分配, 水分和氮素利用效率较高。(3)在试验条件下, 施纯氮210 kg·hm<sup>-2</sup>、灌溉底墒水和拔节水的N2W1处理, 籽粒产量最高, 水分利用效率和氮素利用效率较高, 可供生产中参考。

**关键词:**小麦; 灌水量; 施氮量; 耗水特性; 水分和氮素利用效率

## Effect of irrigation regimes on water consumption characteristics and nitrogen distribution in wheat at different nitrogen applications

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**Abstract:** The irrigation effects on water consumption characteristics and nitrogen distribution and utilization in wheat plants at different nitrogen application rates in the high-yielding conditions were studied. Four treatments of nitrogen levels were set: 0 kg hm<sup>-2</sup>(N0), 120 kg·hm<sup>-2</sup>(N1), 210 kg·hm<sup>-2</sup>(N2), and 300 kg·hm<sup>-2</sup>(N3); and four irrigation rates were set under each nitrogen level: no water (represented as W0), basal + jointing water (W1), basal + jointing + anthesis water (W2), basal + jointing + filling stage water (W3), at 60mm every time. The results show that: (1) On W0 conditions, the water consumption amount (WCA) per day of N0 treatment during the period from jointing to anthesis was higher than those during other periods, the WCA per day of N1 treatment during the period from jointing to anthesis had no significant difference from those during the period from anthesis to maturity. At the same nitrogen application rate, the total WCA, module index, WCA per day after anthesis and the yield were increased as the irrigation rate increased, but the yield was decreased as more water was irrigated at the middle of filling stage. (2) At the same

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nitrogen application rate, soil water content in 20—140 cm soil layer of W1 treatment at maturity was lower than those of W2 and W3 treatments, but that in 140—200 cm had no significant difference from that of the W2 treatment. Soil NO<sub>3</sub>-N content in 0—40cm soil layer of W1 treatment at maturity was higher than those of W2 and W3 treatments, whereas that in 100—140 cm soil layer was lower than those of W2 and W3 treatments; the amount and the percentage of nitrogen distributed in vegetative organs of W1 were lower than those of W2 and W3, but those distributed in kernels were higher relative to W2 and W3. It was showed that irrigation at pre-sowing and jointing promoted the absorption and utilization of water from 20—140cm soil layer, reduced soil nitrate leaching below 100 cm soil layer, and increased the nitrogen redistributed from vegetative organs to kernels, water/nitrogen-use efficiencies. (3) In the experiment, with irrigation at pre-sowing and jointing and nitrogen application at 210 kg·hm<sup>-2</sup> rate, the highest yield and greater water/nitrogen-use efficiencies would be achieved.

**Key Words:** wheat; irrigation; nitrogen application; water consumption characteristics; water-use efficiency; nitrogen use efficiency

水分和氮素是调控小麦籽粒产量的重要因素；二者之间存在明显的交互作用<sup>[1-3]</sup>。一方面土壤水分状况影响小麦的氮素吸收、转运和利用<sup>[4]</sup>；另一方面适当增施氮肥可以在一定程度上减小土壤水分不足对产量的负效应<sup>[5]</sup>。但目前小麦生产中，为了追求高产，存在水肥投入量过大，小麦产量、水分和氮肥利用率低的问题<sup>[6-7]</sup>。

已有试验表明在一定灌溉条件下，每公顷施氮量由0 kg增至240 kg，随施氮量增加，小麦植株总吸氮量、氮肥吸收量、氮肥耕层残留量、氮肥损失量以及损失率均升高，而氮肥利用率和耕层残留率下降<sup>[8]</sup>。同时，灌水促进施氮处理土壤硝态氮向下迁移<sup>[9-10]</sup>。在378—504 mm灌溉水平下，当施氮量大于221 kg·hm<sup>-2</sup>时会导致收获期硝态氮在根层土壤剖面的显著积累；在灌溉量为630 mm时，收获期各处理根层土壤硝态氮的积累量均低于播种前<sup>[11]</sup>。赵炳梓等<sup>[12]</sup>的研究表明，小麦的水分利用率随灌溉水量的增加而降低。但当灌溉水平较低时，水分利用率随着施氮量增加呈上升趋势。杨晓亚等<sup>[13]</sup>的研究表明，随灌水量的增加，总耗水量逐渐增加，土壤耗水量和降水量占总耗水量的比例降低。适当灌溉提高了小麦对降水的利用比例，降低了对灌溉水的利用比例。但有关小麦耗水特性与水氮利用的关系，及灌水量与施氮量交互作用对小麦耗水特性和水肥利用效率影响的研究尚少。本文在前人研究的基础上，探讨高产麦田不同水氮处理条件下0—200cm土层土壤水分变化动态、小麦耗水特性、氮素积累与分配及土壤硝态氮淋溶特点，以期明确不同施氮量条件下灌水量对水分和氮素利用效率影响的机理，为确定小麦高产高效的水、氮适宜用量提供理论依据。

## 1 材料与方法

### 1.1 试验材料与设计

试验于2005—2006小麦生长季，在山东兖州小孟镇王海村大田(35.4N, 116.4E)进行，属暖温带大陆性半湿润季风气候区。供试品种为高产强筋小麦济麦20。试验地播种前0—20cm土层土壤含有机质1.42%，全氮0.13%，水解氮83.7 mg·kg<sup>-1</sup>，速效磷55.9 mg·kg<sup>-1</sup>，速效钾90.6 mg·kg<sup>-1</sup>。采用裂区设计，主区为施氮水平，副区为灌水量。设置4个施氮水平：0 kg·hm<sup>-2</sup>(N0)、120 kg·hm<sup>-2</sup>(N1)、210 kg·hm<sup>-2</sup>(N2)、300 kg·hm<sup>-2</sup>(N3)。在每个施氮水平下设置4个灌水量处理：不浇水(W0)、底墒水+拔节水(W1)、底墒水+拔节水+开花水(W2)、底墒水+拔节水+开花水+灌浆水(W3)，每次灌水量60 mm，用水表计量灌水量。小区面积为3m×6m=18m<sup>2</sup>，重复3次。各灌水处理间设1m的隔离带。氮肥为尿素，磷肥为过磷酸钙，钾肥为硫酸钾。基肥按P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> 105 kg·hm<sup>-2</sup>、K<sub>2</sub>O 105 kg·hm<sup>-2</sup>和50%的氮肥于耕前施入；拔节期追施剩余的50%氮肥。2005年10月22日播种，4叶期定苗，基本苗为225株·m<sup>-2</sup>。播种前0—20、20—60、60—100、100—140、140—200cm土层土壤含水量分别为26.56%、23.53%、24.69%、23.18%、26.03%。各生育阶段的降水量分别为：播种至冬前期10.4mm，冬前至拔节期38.6mm，拔节至开花期11.9mm，开花至成熟期67.1mm。

## 1.2 测定项目与方法

土壤含水量测定:用土钻分层取0—200cm土层的土,20cm为一层,样品取后装入铝盒称鲜重,再于110℃烘干至恒重,称干重,计算土壤质量含水量。

植株全氮含量和籽粒蛋白质含量测定:于开花期和成熟期取样,将植株按器官分样后,在70℃下烘干至恒重,称重、粉碎后用于植株和籽粒氮素含量测定。采用H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>-H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>消煮,半微量凯氏定氮法测氮,按籽粒含氮量×5.7计算籽粒粗蛋白含量<sup>[15]</sup>。

土壤硝态氮含量测定:小麦成熟期分别在各处理小区内取两个土壤样点,每20cm一层,用土钻取0—200cm土层土样,分别混匀,于-20℃条件下保存。测定前将冰冻土壤样品解冻、混匀,过2mm筛,称取10g土壤样品,加入100ml的0.01mol·L<sup>-1</sup>CaCl<sub>2</sub>溶液,振荡30min后过滤,制成浸提液<sup>[14]</sup>。用德国BRAN+LUEBBE公司产AA3流动分析仪(AA3 Digital Colorimeter)测定土壤硝态氮含量(mg·kg<sup>-1</sup>),并根据各土层土壤容重将硝态氮单位换算成kg·hm<sup>-2</sup>。同时测定土壤含水量。

## 1.3 计算方法

试验数据利用DPS(Data Processing System)2003和Originpro 7.0软件进行处理。氮素积累与转运的计算公式如下<sup>[16-17]</sup>:

$$\text{各器官的氮素分配比例}(\%) = \text{各器官的氮素积累量} / \text{单茎氮素积累量} \times 100$$

$$\text{营养器官氮素转移量} = \text{开花期营养器官氮素积累量} - \text{成熟期营养器官氮素积累量}$$

$$\text{营养器官氮素转移率}(\%) = \text{营养器官氮素转移量} / \text{开花期营养器官氮素积累量} \times 100$$

$$\text{营养器官转移氮素对籽粒氮素的贡献率}(\%) = \text{营养器官氮素转移量} / \text{成熟期籽粒氮素积累量} \times 100$$

$$\text{氮素吸收效率}(\text{kg} \cdot \text{kg}^{-1}) = \text{植株氮素积累量} / \text{施氮量}$$

$$\text{氮素利用效率}(\text{kg} \cdot \text{kg}^{-1}) = \text{籽粒产量} / \text{植株氮素积累量}$$

水分利用效率的计算方法为<sup>[18]</sup>:

$$\text{水分利用效率}(\text{kg} \cdot \text{hm}^{-2} \cdot \text{mm}^{-1}) = \text{作物籽粒产量} / \text{作物生育期耗水量}$$

作物耗水量用农田水分平衡法<sup>[19]</sup>计算,水分平衡方程式为:

$$ET = \Delta S + I + P$$

式中,P为降水量;I为灌水量,由水表测定;ΔS为土壤贮存水变化量,用水层厚度Δh表示:

$$\Delta h(\text{mm}) = 10 \sum (\Delta \theta_i \times Z_i), i(1, m)$$

式中,Δθ<sub>i</sub>为土壤某一层次在给定时段内体积含水量变化,Z<sub>i</sub>为土壤层次厚度(cm),i,m是从土壤第i层到第m层。

$$\text{耗水模系数}(\%) = \text{阶段耗水量} / \text{总耗水量} \times 100$$

## 2 结果与分析

### 2.1 不同生育时期麦田0—200cm土层土壤水分变化动态

从表1可以看出,冬前期,同一施氮水平下,各灌水处理0—20cm土层土壤含水量显著低于播种前,其它层次无显著差异;W1处理0—20cm土层土壤含水量显著高于W0处理,说明灌溉底墒水在播种至冬前期对表层土壤的含水量有显著影响。

拔节期,同一施氮水平下,各灌水处理0—20cm、20—60cm、60—100cm土层土壤含水量均低于冬前期,100cm以下土层无显著变化;W0处理0—20cm土层土壤含水量显著低于W1处理。在N2和N3水平下,各灌水处理0—20cm、20—60cm土层土壤含水量低于在N0和N1水平下的处理,说明增加施氮量促进了植株对0—60cm土层土壤水分的消耗。

开花期,同一施氮水平下,W0处理0—20cm、20—60cm、60—100cm土层土壤含水量和W1处理0—20cm土层土壤含水量显著低于拔节期;W1处理0—100cm各土层土壤含水量显著高于W0处理,说明拔节期灌水显著提高了开花期土壤供水能力。在N2水平下,各灌水处理20—60cm、60—100cm土层土壤含水量与在N3

水平下的处理无显著差异,但低于在N0和N1水平下的处理,说明适当增加施氮量促进了拔节至开花期植株对深层土壤水分的消耗,过多施氮对土壤水分无显著影响。

成熟期,同一施氮水平下,W1、W2和W3处理60—100cm、100—140cm和140—200cm土层土壤含水量显著低于开花期,W3处理0—20cm、20—60cm、60—100cm、100—140cm土层土壤含水量均显著高于W0、W1、W2处理,W2处理20—60cm、60—100cm、100—140cm的土壤含水量均高于W1处理,W2处理140—200cm土层的土壤含水量与W1处理无显著差异,说明灌溉底墒水和拔节水,开花后不再灌溉,促进了小麦对20—140cm土层土壤水的吸收利用。在N2和N3水平下W1处理60—100cm和100—140cm土层土壤含水量显著低于在N0和N1水平下的含水量,说明在低定额灌溉条件下适量增施氮肥有利于植株吸收利用深层土壤水分。

表1 不同处理对小麦各生育时期0—200cm土层土壤水分含量的影响/%

Table 1 Effects of different treatment on soil water content in 0—200 cm soil layer at different growth stages

| 处理<br>Treatment | 冬前期 Pre-winter |             |              |               |               | 拔节期 Jointing |             |              |               |               |
|-----------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
|                 | 0—<br>20cm     | 20—<br>60cm | 60—<br>100cm | 100—<br>140cm | 140—<br>200cm | 0—<br>20cm   | 20—<br>60cm | 60—<br>100cm | 100—<br>140cm | 140—<br>200cm |
| N0              | W0             | 19.30b      | 23.43a       | 23.69b        | 24.34a        | 25.24a       | 18.86b      | 19.19a       | 22.17a        | 23.45a        |
|                 | W1             | 21.85a      | 23.44a       | 24.64a        | 23.93a        | 25.83a       | 19.48a      | 19.38a       | 22.66a        | 23.25a        |
|                 | W2             | —           | —            | —             | —             | —            | —           | —            | —             | —             |
|                 | W3             | —           | —            | —             | —             | —            | —           | —            | —             | —             |
| N1              | W0             | 19.38b      | 22.97a       | 25.30a        | 25.27a        | 25.83a       | 18.14b      | 18.77b       | 21.54b        | 25.01a        |
|                 | W1             | 21.76a      | 22.47a       | 23.64b        | 23.84b        | 25.51a       | 19.10a      | 19.59a       | 22.96a        | 23.80b        |
|                 | W2             | —           | —            | —             | —             | —            | —           | —            | —             | —             |
|                 | W3             | —           | —            | —             | —             | —            | —           | —            | —             | —             |
| N2              | W0             | 18.95b      | 22.79a       | 25.23a        | 24.95a        | 25.42a       | 16.99b      | 18.07a       | 21.51a        | 23.77b        |
|                 | W1             | 21.66a      | 22.74a       | 23.81b        | 24.50a        | 25.92a       | 18.23a      | 18.18a       | 21.59a        | 24.43a        |
|                 | W2             | —           | —            | —             | —             | —            | —           | —            | —             | —             |
|                 | W3             | —           | —            | —             | —             | —            | —           | —            | —             | —             |
| N3              | W0             | 20.63b      | 22.84a       | 23.61b        | 24.57a        | 25.27a       | 16.41b      | 18.83a       | 22.06a        | 24.49a        |
|                 | W1             | 22.76a      | 23.27a       | 24.57a        | 24.34a        | 25.82a       | 18.89a      | 18.42a       | 21.93a        | 23.31b        |
|                 | W2             | —           | —            | —             | —             | —            | —           | —            | —             | —             |
|                 | W3             | —           | —            | —             | —             | —            | —           | —            | —             | —             |
| 处理<br>Treatment | 开花期 Anthesis   |             |              |               |               | 成熟期 Maturity |             |              |               |               |
|                 | 0—<br>20cm     | 20—<br>60cm | 60—<br>100cm | 100—<br>140cm | 140—<br>200cm | 0—<br>20cm   | 20—<br>60cm | 60—<br>100cm | 100—<br>140cm | 140—<br>200cm |
| N0              | W0             | 12.30b      | 15.85b       | 18.33b        | 22.25b        | 24.52b       | 14.68d      | 15.46d       | 17.30c        | 19.43c        |
|                 | W1             | 16.44a      | 20.74a       | 23.40a        | 23.19a        | 25.88a       | 16.22c      | 16.00b       | 19.39b        | 20.88b        |
|                 | W2             | —           | —            | —             | —             | —            | 17.90b      | 19.27a       | 20.68a        | 21.74a        |
|                 | W3             | —           | —            | —             | —             | —            | 18.60a      | 19.67a       | 20.69a        | 21.24a        |
| N1              | W0             | 12.68b      | 15.97b       | 18.80b        | 22.27b        | 25.66a       | 14.68c      | 14.37c       | 18.26c        | 19.01c        |
|                 | W1             | 15.89a      | 20.17a       | 23.03a        | 23.42a        | 26.06a       | 14.23c      | 13.53d       | 17.90d        | 19.49c        |
|                 | W2             | —           | —            | —             | —             | —            | 16.29b      | 15.96b       | 19.48b        | 20.59b        |
|                 | W3             | —           | —            | —             | —             | —            | 19.34a      | 20.44a       | 22.04a        | 21.24a        |
| N2              | W0             | 12.28b      | 15.74b       | 17.87b        | 22.69b        | 24.72b       | 14.41d      | 13.04d       | 17.83c        | 18.70b        |
|                 | W1             | 15.38a      | 19.01a       | 22.70a        | 23.58a        | 26.49a       | 14.84c      | 14.59c       | 17.00d        | 18.30b        |
|                 | W2             | —           | —            | —             | —             | —            | 15.43b      | 15.08b       | 18.25b        | 21.27a        |
|                 | W3             | —           | —            | —             | —             | —            | 18.48a      | 18.76a       | 20.25a        | 21.79a        |
| N3              | W0             | 12.63b      | 14.86b       | 17.55b        | 22.67b        | 25.07b       | 14.38c      | 14.07c       | 17.48c        | 17.53c        |
|                 | W1             | 15.33a      | 18.95a       | 22.66a        | 23.86a        | 26.84a       | 15.43b      | 13.66d       | 17.61c        | 18.76b        |
|                 | W2             | —           | —            | —             | —             | —            | 15.17b      | 15.34b       | 18.22b        | 21.21a        |
|                 | W3             | —           | —            | —             | —             | —            | 17.86a      | 19.18a       | 20.34a        | 21.47a        |

注:同一列数据后带不同英文字母,表示在同一施氮水平下不同灌水处理间比较,差异达0.05显著水平

表2 不同处理对小麦各生育阶段的耗水量、耗水模系数和日耗水量的影响

Table 2 Effects of different treatment on water consumption amount (WCA), module index and water consumption amount per day at different growth stages

| 处理<br>Treatment | 播种-冬前期<br>Planting-before winter |                             |                            |                   | 冬前-拔节期<br>Before winter-jointing |                            |       |
|-----------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|-------|
|                 | 耗水量<br>WCA<br>/mm                | 耗水模系数<br>Module index<br>/% | 日耗水量<br>WCA per day<br>/mm | 耗水量<br>WCA<br>/mm | 耗水模系数<br>Module index<br>/%      | 日耗水量<br>WCA per day<br>/mm |       |
|                 |                                  |                             |                            |                   |                                  |                            |       |
| N0              | W0                               | 25.9b                       | 8.7b                       | 0.46b             | 71.5b                            | 24.0a                      | 0.53b |
|                 | W1                               | 69.2a                       | 18.5a                      | 1.23a             | 84.3a                            | 22.6b                      | 0.62a |
|                 | W2                               | -                           | -                          | -                 | -                                | -                          | -     |
|                 | W3                               | -                           | -                          | -                 | -                                | -                          | -     |
| N1              | W0                               | 7.3b                        | 2.4b                       | 0.13b             | 94.1a                            | 31.3a                      | 0.69a |
|                 | W1                               | 85.1a                       | 20.8a                      | 1.52a             | 68.8b                            | 16.9 b                     | 0.51b |
|                 | W2                               | -                           | -                          | -                 | -                                | -                          | -     |
|                 | W3                               | -                           | -                          | -                 | -                                | -                          | -     |
| N2              | W0                               | 16.0b                       | 5.0b                       | 0.29b             | 106.1a                           | 32.8a                      | 0.78a |
|                 | W1                               | 74.9a                       | 17.4a                      | 1.34a             | 95.8b                            | 22.3b                      | 0.70b |
|                 | W2                               | -                           | -                          | -                 | -                                | -                          | -     |
|                 | W3                               | -                           | -                          | -                 | -                                | -                          | -     |
| N3              | W0                               | 24.3b                       | 7.3b                       | 0.43b             | 95.7b                            | 29.0a                      | 0.70b |
|                 | W1                               | 65.4a                       | 15.6a                      | 1.17a             | 106.5a                           | 25.5b                      | 0.78a |
|                 | W2                               | -                           | -                          | -                 | -                                | -                          | -     |
|                 | W3                               | -                           | -                          | -                 | -                                | -                          | -     |
| 处理<br>Treatment | 拔节-开花期<br>Jointing-anthesis      |                             |                            |                   | 开花-成熟期<br>Anthesis-maturity      |                            |       |
|                 | 耗水量<br>WCA<br>/mm                | 耗水模系数<br>Module index<br>/% | 日耗水量<br>WCA per day<br>/mm | 耗水量<br>WCA<br>/mm | 耗水模系数<br>Module index<br>/%      | 日耗水量<br>WCA per day<br>/mm |       |
|                 |                                  |                             |                            |                   |                                  |                            |       |
| N0              | W0                               | 100.0a                      | 33.5a                      | 4.00a             | 101.1d                           | 33.9d                      | 2.89d |
|                 | W1                               | 71.4b                       | 19.1b                      | 2.85b             | 148.8c                           | 39.8c                      | 4.25c |
|                 | W2                               | -                           | -                          | -                 | 177.6b                           | 44.1b                      | 5.07b |
|                 | W3                               | -                           | -                          | -                 | 213.9a                           | 48.8a                      | 6.11a |
| N1              | W0                               | 80.5a                       | 26.8a                      | 3.22a             | 118.6c                           | 39.5c                      | 3.39c |
|                 | W1                               | 75.2b                       | 18.4b                      | 3.01b             | 179.3b                           | 43.9b                      | 5.12b |
|                 | W2                               | -                           | -                          | -                 | 206.8a                           | 47.4a                      | 5.91a |
|                 | W3                               | -                           | -                          | -                 | 211.7a                           | 48.0a                      | 6.05a |
| N2              | W0                               | 74.0a                       | 22.9a                      | 2.96a             | 127.5d                           | 39.4d                      | 3.64d |
|                 | W1                               | 70.5b                       | 16.6b                      | 2.82b             | 182.5c                           | 43.1c                      | 5.22c |
|                 | W2                               | -                           | -                          | -                 | 210.6b                           | 46.6b                      | 6.02b |
|                 | W3                               | -                           | -                          | -                 | 232.1a                           | 47.7a                      | 6.27a |
| N3              | W0                               | 79.6a                       | 24.1a                      | 3.19a             | 130.9c                           | 39.6c                      | 3.74c |
|                 | W1                               | 58.8b                       | 14.1b                      | 2.35b             | 187.6b                           | 44.8b                      | 5.36b |
|                 | W2                               | -                           | -                          | -                 | 219.0a                           | 48.7a                      | 6.26a |
|                 | W3                               | -                           | -                          | -                 | 225.7a                           | 49.4a                      | 6.45a |

注:同一列数据后带不同英文字母,表示在同一施氮水平下不同灌水处理间比较,差异达0.05显著水平

## 2.2 不同生育阶段麦田耗水量、耗水模系数和日耗水量

表2示出,同一施氮水平下,W1与W0处理相比,小麦播种至冬前期的耗水量和耗水模系数显著升高;冬前至拔节期的耗水量和耗水模系数在N1和N2水平下均显著降低,在N0和N3水平下,冬前至拔节期的耗水量则显著升高;拔节至开花期的耗水量和耗水模系数均显著降低。说明适量增施氮肥并灌溉底墒水,显著降低了冬前至拔节期麦田耗水量;拔节期增加水氮供应可降低拔节至开花期小麦耗水量。同一施氮水平下,小麦开花至成熟期耗水量和耗水模系数均随灌水量的增加而增加,说明在灌溉底墒水和拔节水的基础上,增灌开花水或开花水+灌浆水显著增加了小麦对水分的消耗。

在N0水平下W0处理的日耗水量以拔节至开花期最高;在N1水平下,拔节至开花期的日耗水量与开花至成熟期的无显著差异,均显著高于其他生育阶段;在N2和N3水平下,日耗水量以开花至成熟期最高。同一施氮水平下,W1、W2和W3处理日耗水量均以开花至成熟期最高;且W2和W3处理显著高于W1处理,W1处理显著高于W0处理。随施氮量的增加,W1、W2和W3处理开花至成熟期日耗水量均呈升高趋势。说明开花后籽粒形成和灌浆阶段是小麦需水的重要时期;在W0N0处理条件下,小麦拔节至开花期的营养生长需水量显著提高;随水分和氮素供应水平的提高,小麦开花后的日耗水量增加。

### 2.3 麦田耗水量的水分来源及其占耗水量的百分率

由表3可以看出,同一施氮水平下,灌水量占耗水量的比例随灌水量的增加显著升高,降水和土壤供水量占耗水量的比例随灌水量的增加而降低,说明增加灌水量不利于小麦对土壤供水的吸收利用。随施氮水平的提高,各灌水处理的降水量和灌水量占耗水量的比例均降低,土壤供水量占耗水量的比例增加,N2与N3水平之间无显著差异,说明适量施氮提高了小麦对土壤贮水的利用能力。

表3 不同处理对不同来源水分消耗量占总耗水量的百分率的影响

Table 3 Effects of different treatment on the ratio of different water resource consumption amount to total water consumption amount

| 处理<br>Treatment | 耗水量<br>WCA/mm | 降水量 Precipitation |     | 灌水量 Irrigation rate |     | 土壤供水量 Soil water amount |         |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|-----|---------------------|-----|-------------------------|---------|
|                 |               | /mm               | %   | /mm                 | %   | /mm                     | %       |
| N0              | W0            | 298.5 d           | 128 | 42.9 a              | 0   | —                       | 170.5 a |
|                 | W1            | 373.6 c           | 128 | 34.3 b              | 120 | 32.1 c                  | 125.6 b |
|                 | W2            | 402.4 b           | 128 | 31.8 c              | 180 | 44.7 b                  | 94.4 c  |
|                 | W3            | 438.7 a           | 128 | 29.2 d              | 240 | 54.7 a                  | 70.7 d  |
| N1              | W0            | 300.5 c           | 128 | 42.6 a              | 0   | —                       | 172.5 a |
|                 | W1            | 408.5 b           | 128 | 31.3 b              | 120 | 29.4 c                  | 160.5 b |
|                 | W2            | 435.9 a           | 128 | 29.4 c              | 180 | 41.3 b                  | 127.9 c |
|                 | W3            | 440.9 a           | 128 | 29.0 c              | 240 | 54.4 a                  | 72.9 d  |
| N2              | W0            | 323.6 d           | 128 | 39.6 a              | 0   | —                       | 195.6 a |
|                 | W1            | 423.8 c           | 128 | 30.2 b              | 120 | 28.3 c                  | 175.8 b |
|                 | W2            | 451.8 b           | 128 | 28.3 c              | 180 | 39.8 b                  | 143.8 c |
|                 | W3            | 461.0 a           | 128 | 27.8 d              | 240 | 52.1 a                  | 93.00 d |
| N3              | W0            | 330.5 c           | 128 | 38.7 a              | 0   | —                       | 202.5 a |
|                 | W1            | 418.3 b           | 128 | 30.6 b              | 120 | 28.7 c                  | 170.3 b |
|                 | W2            | 449.7 a           | 128 | 28.5 c              | 180 | 40.0 b                  | 141.7 c |
|                 | W3            | 456.4 a           | 128 | 28.0 c              | 240 | 52.6 a                  | 88.4 d  |

注:同一列数据后带不同英文字母,表示在同一施氮水平下不同灌水处理间比较,差异达0.05显著水平

### 2.4 成熟期不同处理小麦氮素在各器官中的分配

由表4可以看出,同一施氮水平下,氮素在叶片、茎秆+叶鞘和穗轴+颖壳中的分配量和分配比例随灌水量的增加而增加。氮素在籽粒中的分配量随灌水量的增加先升高后降低,分配比例随灌水量的增加而降低,W1处理籽粒中分配的氮素量最高,说明适量灌溉底墒水和拔节水促进了氮素向籽粒的分配,W0、W2和W3处理对氮素向籽粒的转运分配不利。

随施氮水平的提高,各灌水处理叶片、茎秆+叶鞘、穗轴+颖壳的氮素分配量增加,籽粒中的氮素分配量先增高后降低,籽粒中的氮素分配比例降低。各灌水处理在N2水平下籽粒中的氮素分配量最高。说明适量施氮提高了籽粒中的氮素分配量,施氮量过多,导致小麦成熟期营养器官中的氮素残留量增加,氮素向籽粒中的分配量减少。

### 2.5 不同处理小麦开花后营养器官中氮素向籽粒的转运

表5示出,同一施氮水平下,W1、W2和W3处理与W0处理相比,营养器官的氮素转运量及其对籽粒的贡献率均显著升高,但转运率显著降低;W1、W2和W3处理间营养器官氮素向籽粒的转运量和转运率无显著差异。小麦营养器官氮素转运量对籽粒的贡献率在N0水平下随灌水量的增加先增高后降低,在N1、N2和

N3 水平下则随灌水量的增加而提高。随施氮水平的提高,各灌水处理营养器官的氮素转运量及其对籽粒的贡献率均增加,但 N2W3 与 N3W3 处理之间无显著差异。说明适量施氮或在施氮的条件下适量灌水均有利于提高营养器官氮素转运量对籽粒的贡献率。

表 4 不同处理对成熟期植株氮素在各器官中分配的影响

Table 4 Effects of different treatment on nitrogen distribution in different organs at maturity

| 处理<br>Treatment | 叶片 Leaf                                 |              | 茎秆 + 叶鞘 Stem & sheath                   |              | 穗轴 + 颖壳 Sa & kh                         |              | 籽粒 Kernel                               |              | 合计<br>Total<br>/(mg·stalk <sup>-1</sup> ) |         |
|-----------------|---|--------------|---|--------------|---|--------------|---|--------------|---|---------|
|                 | 分配量<br>DA/<br>(mg·stalk <sup>-1</sup> ) | 分配比例<br>DP/% |   |         |
|                 |   |              |   |              |   |              |   |              |   |         |
| N0              | W0                                      | 0.94 c       | 3.06 d                                  | 1.40 d       | 4.55 c                                  | 0.98 c       | 3.19 a                                  | 27.44 c      | 89.19 a                                   | 30.76 c |
|                 | W1                                      | 1.17 b       | 3.10 c                                  | 1.74 c       | 4.58 c                                  | 1.05 b       | 2.78 c                                  | 33.90 a      | 89.53 a                                   | 37.87 a |
|                 | W2                                      | 1.25 a       | 3.37 b                                  | 1.90 b       | 5.12 b                                  | 1.15 a       | 3.10 b                                  | 32.82 ab     | 88.40 b                                   | 37.13 a |
|                 | W3                                      | 1.26 a       | 3.51 a                                  | 2.13 a       | 5.94 a                                  | 1.18 a       | 3.30 a                                  | 31.30 b      | 87.25 c                                   | 35.87 b |
| N1              | W0                                      | 1.31 c       | 3.37 d                                  | 2.05 d       | 5.29 d                                  | 1.19 c       | 3.07 d                                  | 34.28 c      | 88.27 a                                   | 38.83 c |
|                 | W1                                      | 1.56 b       | 3.57 c                                  | 2.49 c       | 5.72 c                                  | 1.50 b       | 3.45 c                                  | 38.04 a      | 87.26 b                                   | 43.59 a |
|                 | W2                                      | 1.64 a       | 3.82 b                                  | 2.84 b       | 6.65 b                                  | 1.50 b       | 3.50 b                                  | 36.79 b      | 86.03 c                                   | 42.76 a |
|                 | W3                                      | 1.69 a       | 3.90 a                                  | 3.15 a       | 7.29 a                                  | 1.62 a       | 3.74 a                                  | 36.74 b      | 85.06 d                                   | 43.19 a |
| N2              | W0                                      | 1.51 c       | 3.43 d                                  | 2.44 d       | 5.53 d                                  | 1.31 c       | 2.97 b                                  | 38.77 b      | 88.06 a                                   | 44.03 b |
|                 | W1                                      | 1.77 b       | 3.57 c                                  | 3.19 c       | 6.45 c                                  | 1.79 a       | 3.62 a                                  | 42.69 a      | 86.36 b                                   | 49.43 a |
|                 | W2                                      | 1.83 a       | 3.78 b                                  | 3.24 b       | 6.70 b                                  | 1.77 a       | 3.66 a                                  | 41.52 a      | 85.85 c                                   | 48.36 a |
|                 | W3                                      | 1.88 a       | 4.17 a                                  | 3.38 a       | 7.47 a                                  | 1.66 b       | 3.67 a                                  | 38.31 b      | 84.70 d                                   | 45.23 b |
| N3              | W0                                      | 1.53 b       | 3.58 c                                  | 2.65 c       | 6.20 d                                  | 1.42 c       | 3.31 c                                  | 37.20 b      | 86.91 a                                   | 42.80 b |
|                 | W1                                      | 1.56 b       | 3.35 d                                  | 3.53 b       | 7.58 c                                  | 1.79 a       | 3.86 b                                  | 39.64 a      | 85.21 b                                   | 46.51 a |
|                 | W2                                      | 1.98 a       | 4.54 b                                  | 3.61 ab      | 8.26 b                                  | 1.69 b       | 3.87 b                                  | 36.38 bc     | 83.33 bc                                  | 43.66 b |
|                 | W3                                      | 2.05 a       | 4.85 a                                  | 3.74 a       | 8.84 a                                  | 1.78 a       | 4.22 a                                  | 34.69 c      | 82.08 c                                   | 42.27 b |

Note: Sa & kh = Spike axis and kernel husk;

注:同一列数据后带不同英文字母,表示在同一施氮水平下不同灌水处理间比较,差异达 0.05 显著水平

表 5 不同处理对开花后营养器官氮素向籽粒中转运的影响

Table 5 Effects of different treatment on nitrogen translocation from vegetative organ to kernel after anthesis

| 处理<br>Treatment | 成熟期营养器官<br>氮素积累量<br>NAAVOM<br>/(kg·hm <sup>-2</sup> ) |         | 成熟期籽粒<br>氮素积累量<br>NAAKM<br>/(kg·hm <sup>-2</sup> ) |          | 开花期氮素<br>积累量<br>NAAA<br>/(kg·hm <sup>-2</sup> ) |          | 营养器官氮素<br>转运量<br>NTAA<br>/(kg·hm <sup>-2</sup> ) |  | 营养器官氮素<br>转运率<br>NTE<br>/% |  | 营养器官氮素转运量<br>CNTAK<br>/% |
|-----------------|---|---------|--|----------|---|----------|--|--|----------------------------|--|--------------------------|
|                 |   |         |  |          |   |          |  |  |                            |  |                          |
|                 |   |         |  |          |   |          |  |  |                            |  |                          |
| N0              | W0  | 13.21 b | 115.50 c   | 95.18 b  | 81.97 b   | 86.12 a  | 70.97 c  |  |                            |  |                          |
|                 | W1  | 20.51 a | 147.44 b   | 133.30 a | 112.79 a  | 84.61 b  | 76.50 a  |  |                            |  |                          |
|                 | W2  | 20.81 a | 156.01 a   | 135.22 a | 114.41 a  | 84.61 b  | 73.34 b  |  |                            |  |                          |
|                 | W3  | 21.21 a | 153.62 a   | 135.09 a | 113.88 a  | 84.30 b  | 74.13 b  |  |                            |  |                          |
| N1              | W0  | 21.87 b | 161.11 b   | 130.64 b | 108.77 b  | 83.26 a  | 67.51 c  |  |                            |  |                          |
|                 | W1  | 32.01 a | 181.26 a   | 167.64 a | 135.63 a  | 80.90 b  | 74.83 b  |  |                            |  |                          |
|                 | W2  | 32.39 a | 181.88 a   | 170.02 a | 137.63 a  | 80.95 b  | 75.67 b  |  |                            |  |                          |
|                 | W3  | 33.30 a | 176.00 a   | 170.87 a | 137.57 a  | 80.51 b  | 78.17 a  |  |                            |  |                          |
| N2              | W0  | 29.02 c | 178.27 d   | 160.72 b | 131.70 b  | 81.94 a  | 73.87 c  |  |                            |  |                          |
|                 | W1  | 39.91 a | 202.26 a   | 191.70 a | 151.79 a  | 79.18 b  | 75.05 c  |  |                            |  |                          |
|                 | W2  | 39.80 a | 191.02 b   | 189.72 a | 149.92 a  | 79.02 b  | 78.49 b  |  |                            |  |                          |
|                 | W3  | 38.10 b | 180.93 c   | 188.62 a | 150.52 a  | 79.80 b  | 83.19 a  |  |                            |  |                          |
| N3              | W0  | 32.28 d | 180.61 c   | 168.45 b | 136.17 b  | 80.84 a  | 75.39 c  |  |                            |  |                          |
|                 | W1  | 41.54 c | 193.48 a   | 195.40 a | 153.85 a  | 78.74 b  | 79.52 b  |  |                            |  |                          |
|                 | W2  | 44.25 b | 186.95 b   | 196.83 a | 152.58 a  | 77.52 bc | 81.61 ab   |  |                            |  |                          |
|                 | W3  | 46.53 a | 179.57 c   | 196.59 a | 150.06 a  | 76.33 c  | 83.56 a  |  |                            |  |                          |

Note: NAAVOM = Nitrogen accumulation amount of vegetative organ at maturity; NAAKM = Nitrogen accumulation amount of kernel at maturity;

NAAA = Nitrogen accumulation amount at anthesis; NTAA = Nitrogen translocation amount after anthesis; NTE = Nitrogen translocation efficiency;

CNTAK = Contribution of nitrogen translocation amount to kernel

注:同一列数据后带不同英文字母,表示在同一施氮水平下不同灌水处理间比较,差异达 0.05 显著水平

## 2.6 不同处理 0—200cm 土层土壤硝态氮含量变化

图1示出,在N0水平下,0—20cm土层土壤硝态氮含量随灌水量的增加而降低;W0处理与其他处理相比,0—80cm各土层土壤硝态氮含量较高,100—140cm各土层土壤硝态氮含量较低,W1与W2处理各土层土壤硝态氮含量无显著差异。

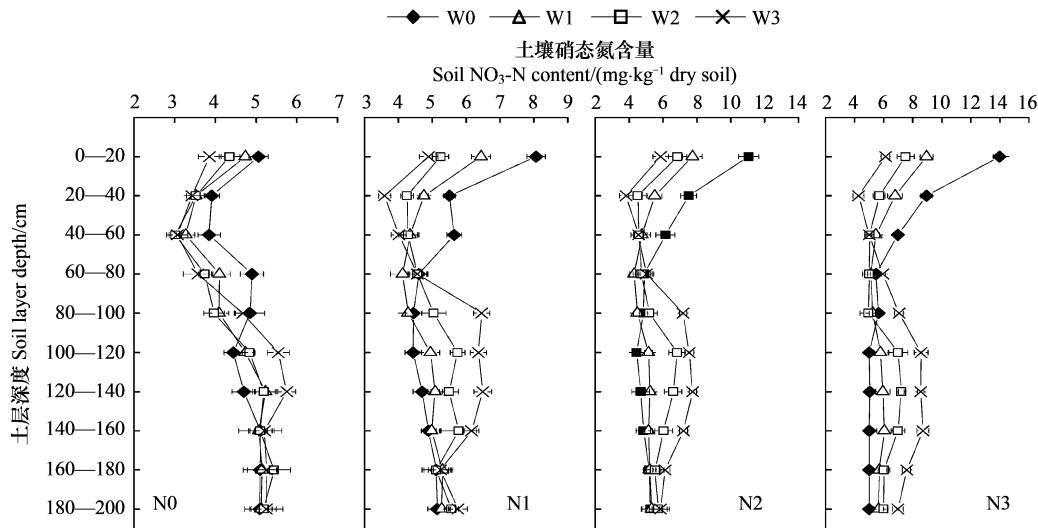


图1 不同处理对成熟期 0—200cm 土层土壤  $\text{NO}_3\text{-N}$  含量的影响

Fig. 1 Effects of different treatment on soil  $\text{NO}_3\text{-N}$  content in 0—200cm soil layer at maturity

在N1和N2水平下,0—40cm各土层土壤硝态氮含量随灌水量的增加而降低,100—140cm各土层土壤硝态氮含量随灌水量的增加而升高,W0处理0—60cm各土层土壤硝态氮含量显著高于其他处理。

在N3水平下,0—40cm各土层土壤硝态氮含量随灌水量的增加而降低,100—200cm各土层土壤硝态氮含量随灌水量的增加而升高,W0处理0—60cm各土层土壤硝态氮含量亦显著高于其他处理。说明在 $300 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{hm}^{-2}$ 施氮水平下,随灌水量增加土壤硝态氮在100—200cm土层土壤积累增多。

## 2.7 不同处理的小麦籽粒产量、蛋白质含量及水分和氮素利用效率

由表6可以看出,在N0水平下随灌水量增加,氮素积累量和籽粒产量升高,但W2与W3处理之间无显著差异,氮素收获指数各处理间无显著差异;在N1水平下,W1、W2和W3处理的氮素积累量显著高于W0处理,W1、W2和W3处理之间无显著差异,W0、W1和W2处理的籽粒产量无显著差异,均显著高于W3处理;在N2和N3水平下,氮素积累量和籽粒产量均随灌水量的增加先升高后降低,W1处理最高,氮素收获指数随灌水量的增加而降低。同一施氮水平下,W1、W2和W3处理的籽粒蛋白质含量均显著高于W0处理,W1、W2与W3处理之间无显著差异;随灌水量增加,灌水效率和水分利用效率降低,氮素吸收效率先升高后降低。在N1和N2水平下氮素利用效率随灌水量的增加而降低,W1与W2处理之间无显著差异;在N3水平下,氮素利用效率随灌水量的增加显著降低。

上述结果说明在N1和N2水平下,适当增加灌水量(W1和W2)有利于促进氮素吸收,提高氮素吸收效率、籽粒产量和蛋白质含量;在较高氮素供应水平(N3)下,灌水量过多(W3)对籽粒蛋白质含量无显著影响,但籽粒产量、植株氮素积累量、水分和氮素利用效率均显著降低。在本试验条件下,每公顷施纯氮210kg、灌溉底墒水和拔节水的N2W1处理籽粒产量最高,水分和氮素利用效率较高。

## 3 讨论

前人研究表明,抽穗至成熟期是小麦生殖生长阶段,该阶段气温高,蒸腾、蒸发量大,是麦田耗水的重要时期<sup>[20-21]</sup>。本试验W0处理在N0水平下日耗水量以拔节至开花期最高;在N1水平下拔节至开花期日耗水量与开花至成熟期的无显著差异,说明在水分和氮素供应受限的条件下,小麦耗水高峰前移,不利于籽粒产量

的形成。本研究还表明,同一施氮量条件下,小麦开花后总耗水量、耗水模系数和日耗水量随灌水量的增加而提高,但产量随灌水量的增加先升高后降低。相关分析表明,籽粒产量与开花后日耗水量呈显著二次曲线关系( $y = 926.4 + 2717.2x - 269.8x^2$ ,  $r = 0.6108$ ,  $P < 0.05$ ,  $df = 15$ ),说明花后日耗水量并非越高越好。

表 6 不同处理对籽粒产量、蛋白质含量、灌水效率、水分利用效率及氮素利用率的影响

Table 6 Effects of different treatment on grain yield, protein content, irrigation efficiency, water-use efficiency and nitrogen utilization efficiency

| 处理<br>Treatment | 氮素积累量<br>NAA/<br>(kg·hm <sup>-2</sup> ) | 籽粒产量<br>Grain yield/<br>(kg·hm <sup>-2</sup> ) | 氮素<br>收获指数<br>NHI | 籽粒<br>蛋白质含量<br>Grain protein<br>content/% | 氮素吸收效率<br>Nitrogen<br>uptake<br>efficiency/<br>(kg·kg <sup>-1</sup> ) |         | 氮素利用效率<br>Nitrogen<br>use<br>efficiency/<br>(kg·kg <sup>-1</sup> ) | 灌水效率<br>Irrigation<br>efficiency/<br>(kg·hm <sup>-2</sup> ·mm <sup>-1</sup> ) | 水分利用效率<br>WUE/<br>(kg·hm <sup>-2</sup> ·mm <sup>-1</sup> ) |
|-----------------|---|--|-------------------|---|---|---------|--|---|--|
|                 |   |  |                   |   |   |         |  |   |  |
| N0              | W0                                      | 128.71 c                                       | 5941.7 c          | 0.897 a                                   | 11.08 b   | —       | 46.2 a   | —   | 19.91 a  |
|                 | W1                                      | 167.95 b                                       | 6832.5 b          | 0.878 a                                   | 12.30 a   | —       | 40.7 b   | 7.42  | 17.87 b  |
|                 | W2                                      | 176.82 a                                       | 7183.0 a          | 0.882 a                                   | 12.38 a   | —       | 40.6 b   | 1.95  | 17.85 b  |
|                 | W3                                      | 174.82 a                                       | 6900.0 ab         | 0.879 a                                   | 12.69 a   | —       | 39.5 c   | -1.18   | 15.72 c  |
| N1              | W0                                      | 182.98 b                                       | 7514.1 ab         | 0.881 a                                   | 12.98 b   | 1.52 b  | 41.1 a   | —   | 25.01 a  |
|                 | W1                                      | 213.27 a                                       | 7658.8 ab         | 0.850 b                                   | 13.49 a   | 1.78 a  | 35.9 bc  | 1.21  | 18.74 b  |
|                 | W2                                      | 214.27 a                                       | 7748.1 a          | 0.849 b                                   | 13.38 a   | 1.79 a  | 36.2 b   | 0.50  | 17.77 c  |
|                 | W3                                      | 209.29 a                                       | 7425.4 b          | 0.841 b                                   | 13.51 a   | 1.74 a  | 35.5 c   | -1.34   | 16.84 d  |
| N2              | W0                                      | 207.29 d                                       | 7711.7 b          | 0.860 a                                   | 13.18 b   | 0.99 c  | 37.2 a   | —   | 23.83 a  |
|                 | W1                                      | 242.17 a                                       | 8187.3 a          | 0.835 b                                   | 14.08 a   | 1.15 a  | 33.8 b   | 3.96  | 19.32 b  |
|                 | W2                                      | 230.82 b                                       | 7769.5 b          | 0.828 b                                   | 14.01 a   | 1.10 ab | 33.7 b   | -2.32   | 17.20 c  |
|                 | W3                                      | 219.03 c                                       | 7381.8 c          | 0.826 b                                   | 13.97 a   | 1.04 bc | 33.7 b   | -1.62   | 16.01 d  |
| N3              | W0                                      | 212.89 c                                       | 7787.3 ab         | 0.848 a                                   | 13.22 b   | 0.71 b  | 36.6 a   | —   | 23.57 a  |
|                 | W1                                      | 235.02 a                                       | 7819.2 a          | 0.823 b                                   | 14.10 a   | 0.78 a  | 33.3 b   | 0.27  | 18.69 b  |
|                 | W2                                      | 231.21 ab                                      | 7584.6 ab         | 0.809 bc                                  | 14.05 a   | 0.77 a  | 32.8 c   | -1.13   | 16.87 c  |
|                 | W3                                      | 226.10 b                                       | 7269.7 c          | 0.794 c                                   | 14.00 a   | 0.75 ab | 32.2 d   | -1.31   | 15.93 d  |

Note: NAA = Nitrogen accumulation amount; NHI = Nitrogen harvest index; WUE = Water use efficiency

注:同一列数据后带不同英文字母,表示在同一施氮水平下不同灌水处理间比较,差异达0.05显著水平

适宜的灌溉时期和灌水量,有利于实现节水高产,过多灌水导致籽粒产量和水分利用效率显著降低<sup>[22]</sup>,但不同地区适宜的灌溉时期和灌水量不同。有研究表明在河北藁城灌溉底墒水+拔节水+开花水处理的产量显著高于灌溉底墒水+拔节水的处理<sup>[4]</sup>;而在山东龙口小麦生育期内总降水量228.5mm的条件下,仅灌溉拔节水的处理与灌溉冬水+拔节水的处理产量无显著差异,但均显著高于冬水+拔节水+开花水的处理<sup>[8]</sup>。本试验在山东兖州小麦生育期内降水量128mm,开花期至成熟期降水量67.1mm的条件下,N0和N1水平下灌溉底墒水+拔节水+开花水的处理籽粒产量最高;N2和N3水平下灌溉底墒水+拔节水的处理籽粒产量最高,继续增加灌水量籽粒产量降低。说明适宜的灌水量不仅受降水多少的影响,而且与氮素施用量存在耦合效应,适宜的氮素用量可以补偿因灌水不足对籽粒产量的影响,适量施氮提高了小麦对土壤贮水的利用能力,降低了对自然降水和灌水的依赖。

一般认为,较低的氮肥用量不会导致土壤硝态氮的大量淋失<sup>[23]</sup>,随施氮量增加,硝态氮下移并在深层土壤累积,氮素淋溶损失显著增加<sup>[24-26]</sup>。也有研究结果表明,随施氮量增加,土壤剖面中残留的硝态氮含量显著增加,但对硝态氮在土体中的移动深度没有影响<sup>[27]</sup>。Arregui 和 Quemada 研究认为,土壤中水分含量和无机氮素含量是决定土壤氮素损失的主要因素<sup>[28]</sup>,小麦生育期灌水过多,约有14%—26%的氮肥被淋洗出小麦根区进入深层土壤,氮素损失量显著增加<sup>[29]</sup>,本试验结果表明,适当增加灌水量促进了小麦对0—60cm土层土壤硝态氮的吸收利用,提高了100—200cm土层土壤的硝态氮含量;高施氮水平下,随灌水量的增加土壤硝态氮在深层土壤的积累增多。在210 kg·hm<sup>-2</sup>施氮水平下,灌溉底墒水+拔节水的处理与在灌底墒水+拔节

水的基础上增加开花水和开花水+灌浆水的处理相比,促进了小麦对20—140cm土层土壤水的吸收利用,减少了土壤硝态氮向100cm以下土层的淋溶,而且植株氮素在籽粒中的分配量和分配比例增高,是其水分和氮素利用效率较高的原因。

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